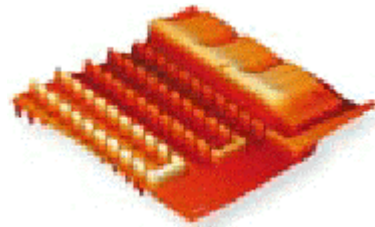
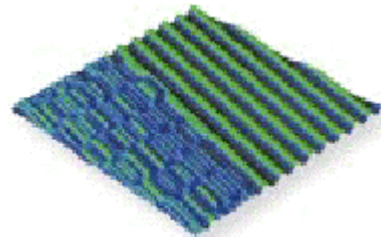


SPM

Scanning Probe Microscopy



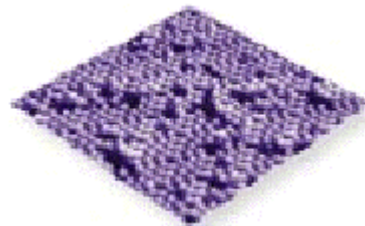
Semiconductors



Data Storage



Life Sciences



Surface Sciences

By :

Sang-il Park

Jaewan Hong

and Younggil Nho

in **PSIA**

SPM^[1] Scanning Probe Microscope

(0.1-0.5nm)
1
2 가
(SEM)

TEM

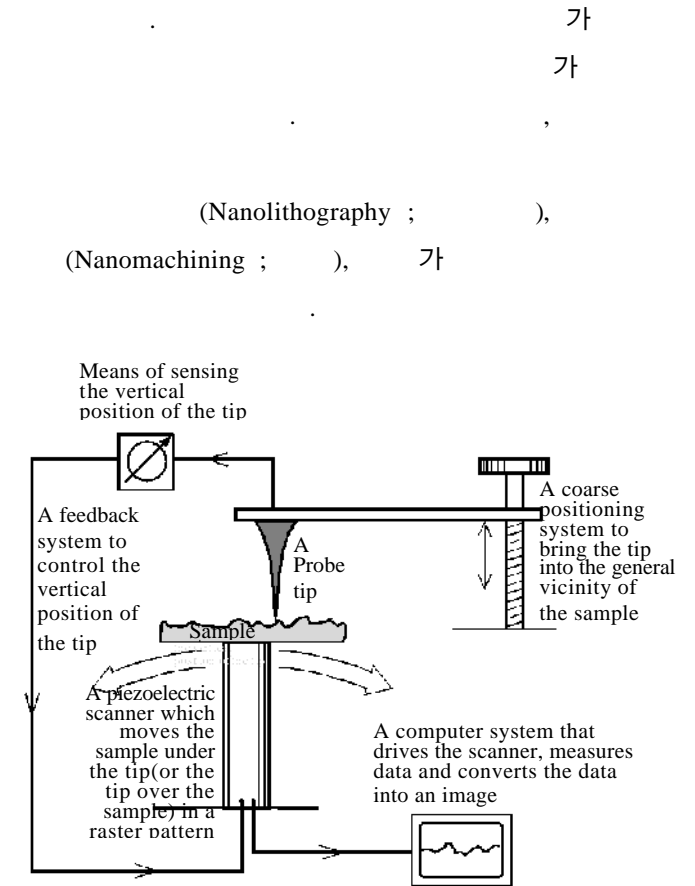
(0.01nm)

SPM
STM^[2](Scanning Tunneling Microscope),
가 AFM^[3] (Atomic Force
Microscope),

MFM(Magnetic Force Microscope),
LFM(lateral Force Microscope), FMM(Force Modulation
Microscope), EFM(Electrostatic Force Microscope),
SCM(Scanning Capacitance Microscope) EC-
SPM(Electrochemistry SPM)

(~50nm)
NSOM(Near-field Scanning Optical Microscope)^[4],
SThM(Scanning Thermal
Microscope)^[5]

, defect ,
(bit)
FPD(Flat Panel Display)
SIA(Semiconductor Industry Association)
National Technology Roadmap



1. SPM

SPM-Scanning Probe Microscopy

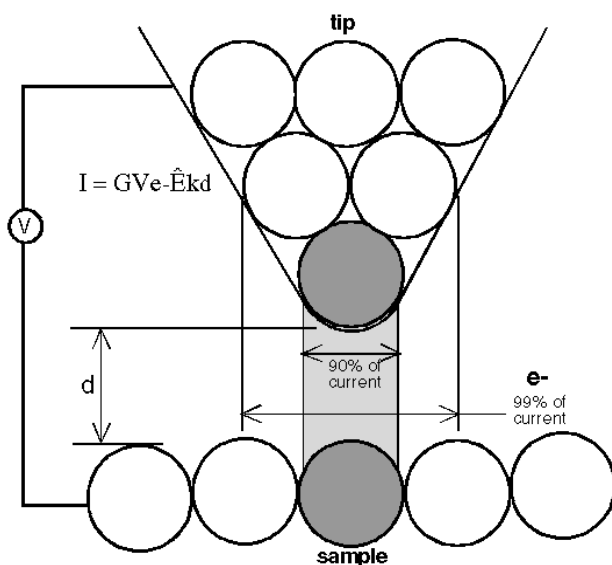
SPM

-
-
-
-
-
-

(走査) 가
가

STM(Scanning Tunneling Microscope):

STM . 가



2. STM

STM (探針)

(~0.5nm) 가
가

가

가 가

(Tunneling) . (2)

가

가

가 STM

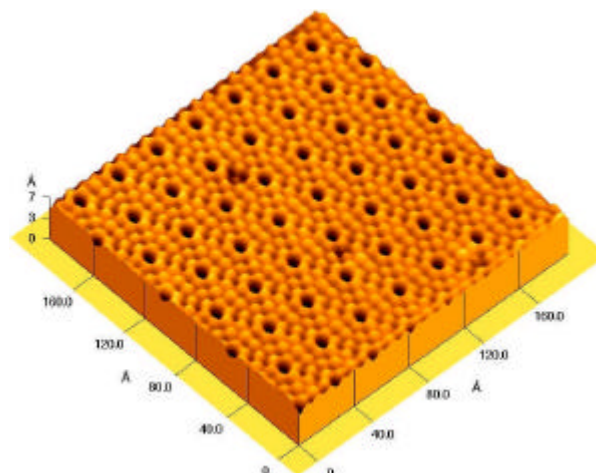
가

. STM
(scanner)

0.01nm

가

가



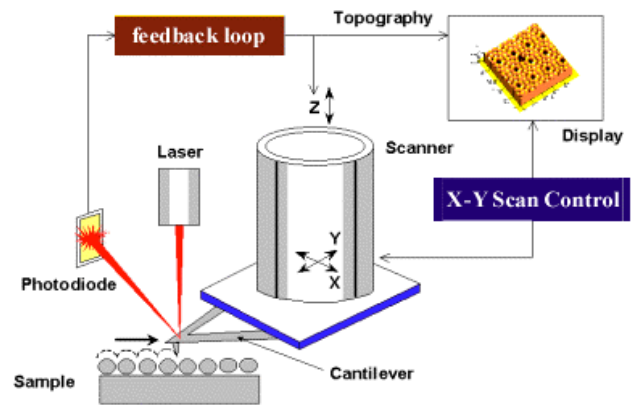
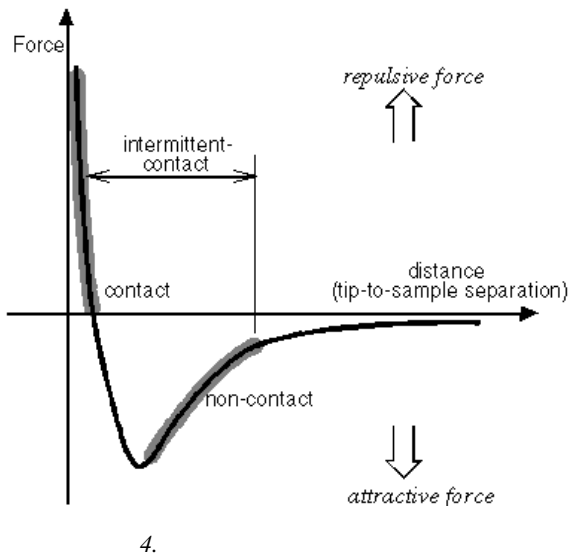
3. (111) STM

7 x 7
가

가
(15 x 15 nm)

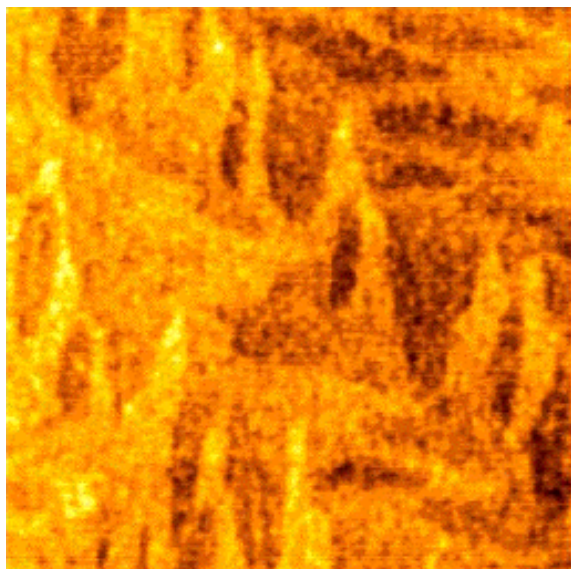
AFM(Atomic Force Microscope): 가

STM 가
 AFM . AFM
 (Cantilever)^[6]
 가 100 μ m, 10 μ m, AFM
 1 μ m
 STM 가
 가
 () ()
 .(4)
 (Photodiode)
 0.01nm
 (feedback) AFM 가
 STM
 . Non-contact mode
 0.1- 0.01 nN 가
 contact mode
 가 가
 가 non-contact mode
 가가
 가 lock-in amp 가



Contact mode AFM
 1 -10 nN
 가

5. AFM
 가

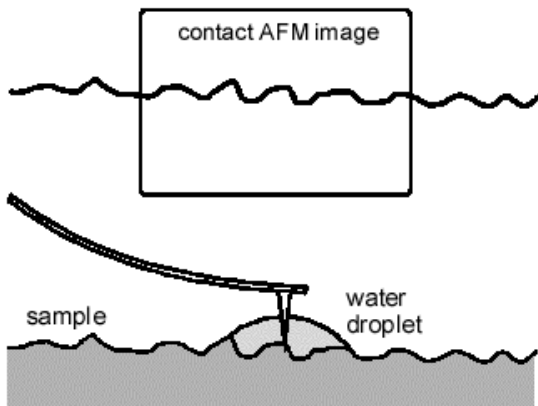
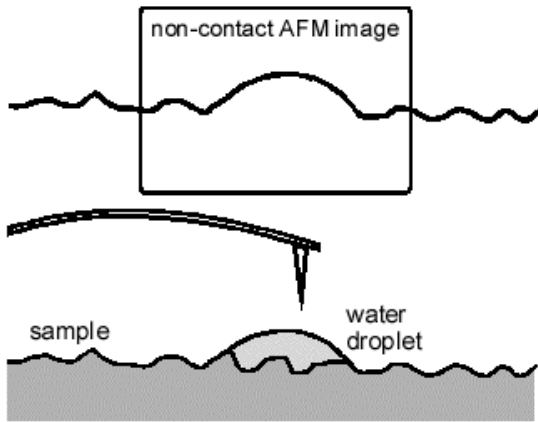


6. Epitaxial AFM
0.14nm (0.75 x 0.75 nm)

contact mode
 lateral force
 lateral force
 scan
 (set-point or set force)
 lateral force
 contact
 AFM image
 contact mode
 cantilever spring constant 1 N/m
 1 N/m

Contact AFM

contact AFM
 Microlever (k=0.01 - 0.05 N/m)
 non-contact AFM
 contact non-
 (lateral contact mode image)
 resolution:
 Contact mode AFM
 non-contact mode
 spring constant (k)
 가



7. contact mode non-contact mode

(F) force gradient (dF/dz)
 (F) force
 gradient image
 electrostatic force
 potential, ferroelectric domain, magnetic domain

가
 non-contact AFM force gradient
 spring constant 가 k_0
 가

spring constant (k_0) spring
 constant $k_{eff} = k_0 - dF/dz$
 , $dF/dz > 0$, $k_{eff} < k_0$

Non-contact AFM

Non-contact mode AFM
 0.1- 0.01 nN
 가 contact mode

spring constant non-contact AFM
 (resonance

가 가
 가 non-contact mode

frequency : f_0) 가 , (bimorph: ac 가 가

가가

) 가 , (f_0)

가 lock-in amp

bimorph 가

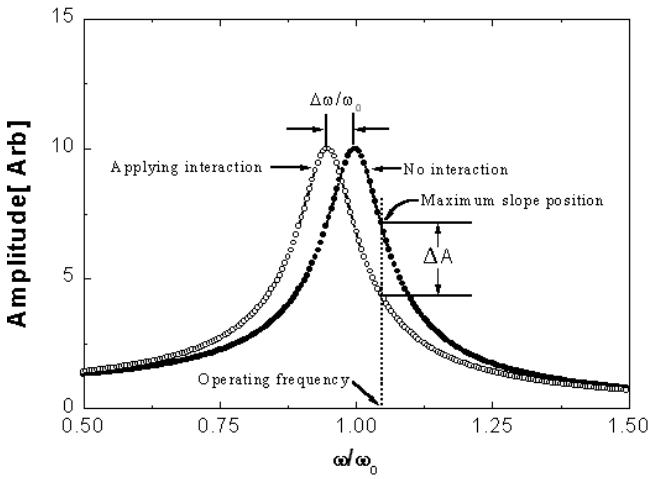
가 Non-contact mode

가 (lock-in)

SPM-Scanning Probe Microscopy

$$f_0 = 2\sqrt{\frac{k_{eff}}{m}}$$

dF/dz 가 가 , k_{eff} 가 가
 f_0 가 가 . (8)



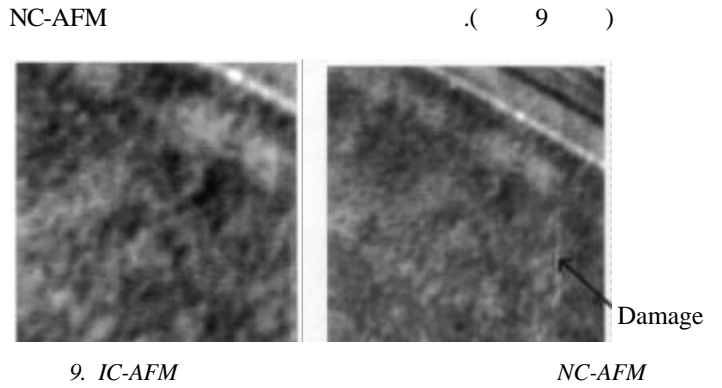
8.

amplitude modulation (AM mode: non-contact mode) 가
 amplitude . (10) 8

Intermittent-contact AFM

Intermittent-contact AFM NC-AFM
 IC-AFM
 4
 IC-AFM Van der Waals
 IC-AFM NC-AFM

IC-AFM
 IC-AFM NC-AFM



LFM(Lateral Force Microscope):

Contact mode AFM

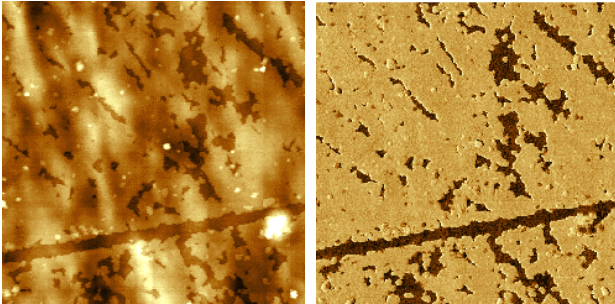
가 LFM [7] LFM AFM

가 LFM
 가

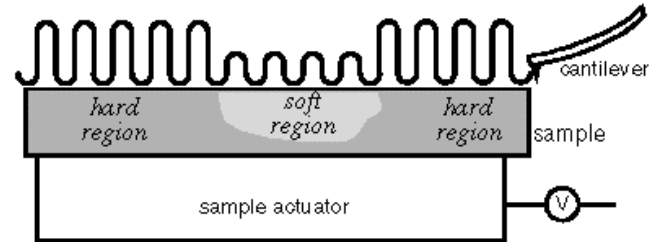
LFM

가

가
LFM



10. 가



11.

() 가 LFM AFM
() 가 (5 x 5 mm)

FMM(Force Modulation Microscope):
(硬度)

Contact mode AFM

가

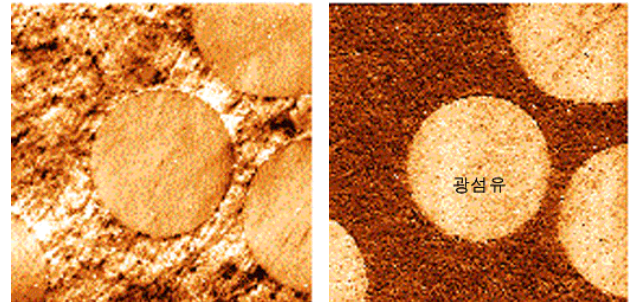
(硬度)

FMM [8]

가

가

(粘度) 가



12. 가

AFM
FMM

가

AFM

가

PDM(Phase Detection Microscope):

PDM phase imaging

. PDM

NC-AFM, IC-AFM, MFM

. PDM

가

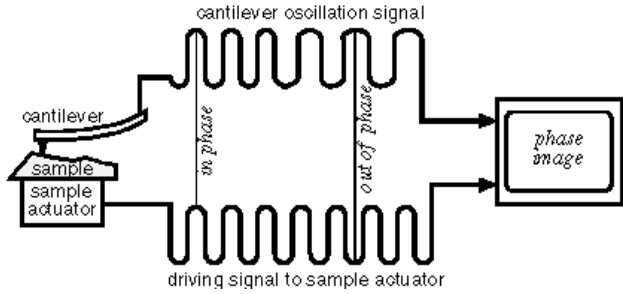
(13)

C-AFM

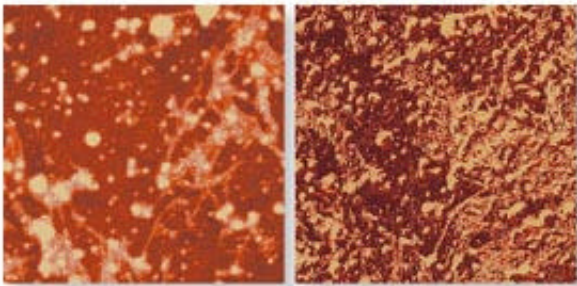
NC-AFM

PDM

SPM-Scanning Probe Microscopy



13.



14.

PDM

MFM(Magnetic Force Microscope): (磁氣力)

MFM

(磁氣的)

[9]

MFM non-contact mode

(原子間力)

(磁氣力)

가

가

short-range force

가

force gradient

long-

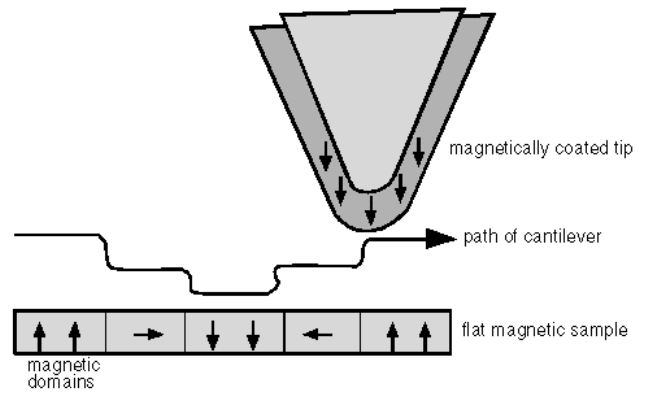
range force

force

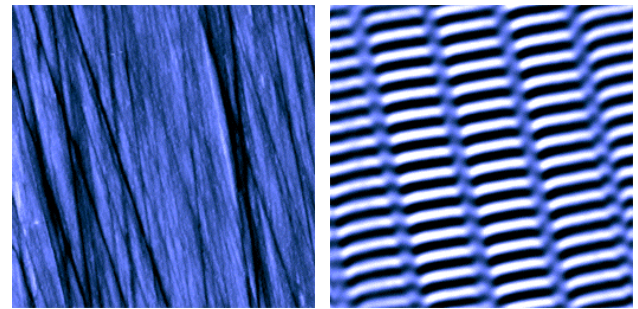
gradient 가

가

topography
가
(15) lock-in amp
force gradient z
feedback non-contact mode AFM
topography , dc
deflection



15.



16.

(磁氣)

MFM

AFM

(data bit)

EFM(Electrostatic Force Microscope):

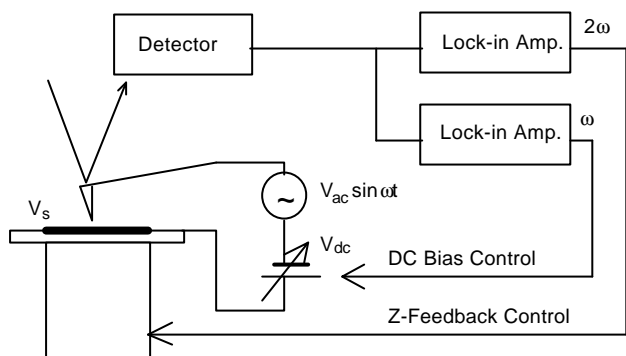
EFM

[10]

[11], dielectric constant [12]

EFM

V_{ac} V_{dc}
(17).



17. EFM

lock-in amp

$$F(t) = \frac{C}{2z} [2(V_{dc} - V_s)^2 + V_{ac}^2] + \frac{2C}{z} (V_{dc} - V_s)V_{ac} \sin \omega t + \frac{C}{2z} V_{ac}^2 \cos 2\omega t$$

V_s lock-in amp 2
 z scanner feedback C
 V_{dc} 가
 V_s lock-in amp V_{dc}
 V_{dc}
 V_s (18

KHz

가

$$F = -\frac{dU}{dz}, \quad U = \frac{1}{2}CV^2$$

z , C

capacitance, V

V_s

V

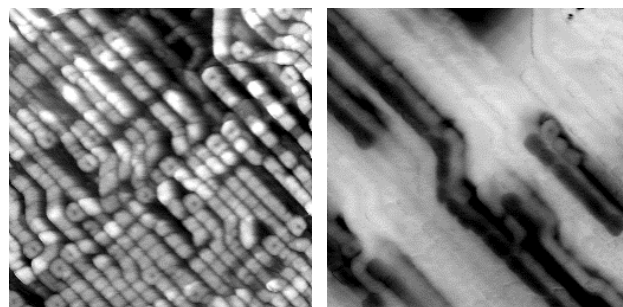
$$V(t) = V_{dc} - V_s + V_{ac} \sin \omega t$$

가 F 가

V 가

, 가

가 2



18. ASIC

AFM
EFM

dielectric

(logic) 0 1

EFM

capacitance

dielectric constant , ,

carrier density

가

0

, non-

contact mode AFM

가

SPM-Scanning Probe Microscopy

0 z feedback
2 C

Nanolithography

SPM

가

SCM(Scanning Capacitance Microscope): capacitance

(20)

가

. 10nm

e-beam lithography

EFM

SCM . SCM capacitance

sensor

SPM

capacitance . SCM

capacitance

SPM lithography

resist

sensor (~1GHz)

capacitance 가

passivation Si-wafer , poly-Si

가

AFM tip

capacitance(10^{-19} F)

[13-15]

capacitance($10^{-16} \sim 10^{-18}$ F)
 10^{-13} F)

stray capacitance(10^{-13} F)

EFM, SCM

data storage

가

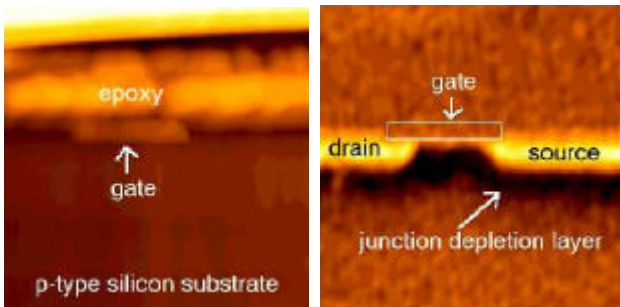
(~100KHz)

lock-in amp dC/dV, C

. SCM carrier density

19

2 doping profile



19. MOSFET



20.

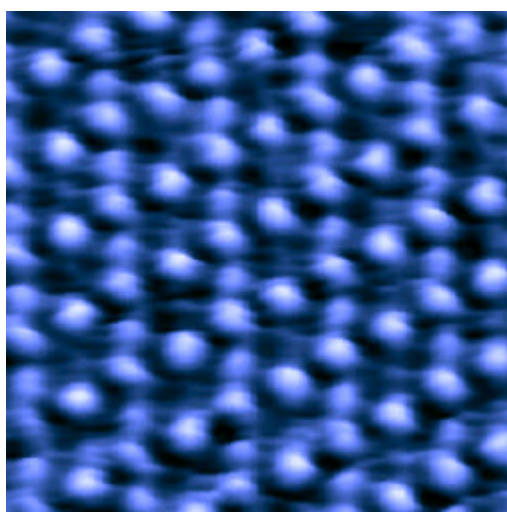
photoresistive

effective gate channel width . SCM
junction depth . SCM
(4 x 4 mm)

AFM

EC-SPM (Electrochemistry Scanning Probe Microscope):

EC-SPM
 ,
 cell, potentiostat
 가
 . EC-SPM
 deposition,
 adsorption, corrosion, phase formation,



21. Pt(111) 3x3 in 0.05M H₂SO₄

NSOM(Near-Field Scanning Optical Microscopes)

effects of far-field diffraction)

200nm($\lambda=500nm$)

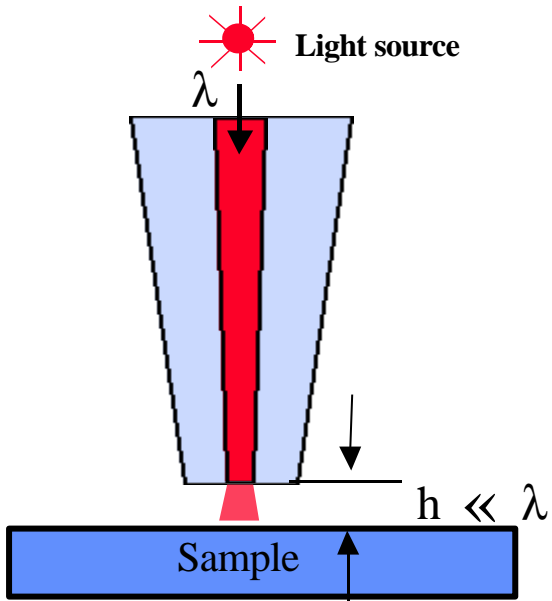
500nm(0.5um)

device
 ,
 가
 1928 E.H.Synge
 optical aperture conventional far-field
 diffraction
 aperture
 aperture
 1982
 STM(Scanning Tunneling Microscopes)
 가 가

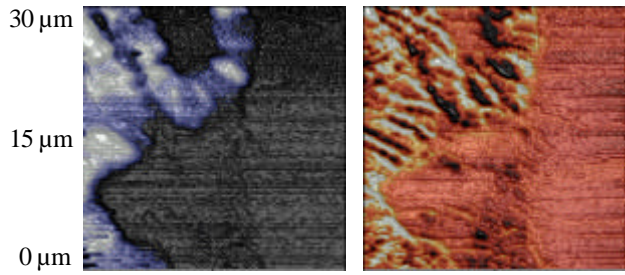
Apertures NSOM
 가 200-300nm 가
 . NSOM sample aperture
 15nm 가 feedback system
 , aperture
 가 . Collection sample
 . NSOM aperture
 가
 가
 NSOM

NSOM Polytene
 Chromosome (23
).
 nm AFM
 chromosome

SPM-Scanning Probe Microscopy



22. Nearfield Imaging



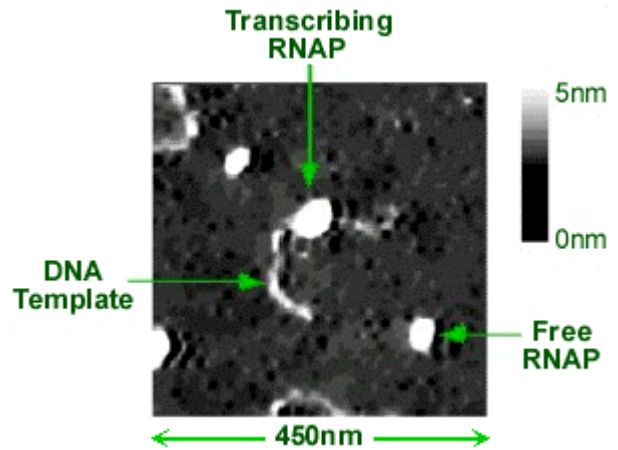
Topographic Image

NSOM Image

23. NSOM () AFM ().

Polytene Chromosome Topographic

AFM DNA 가 DNA (template) RNA (transcription) RNA (RNA polymerase) (enzyme) RNA DNA 가 (mica) DNA 가 AFM (24) DNA 가 가



24. RNA (RNA polymerase)

AFM

AFM nanometer 3

가 ,

(biotin,)

(Avidin,

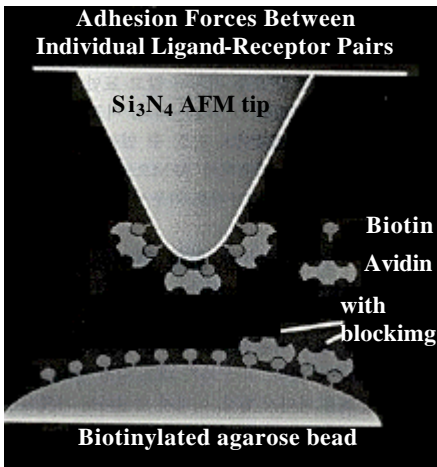
SPM 가

가 .)

AFM

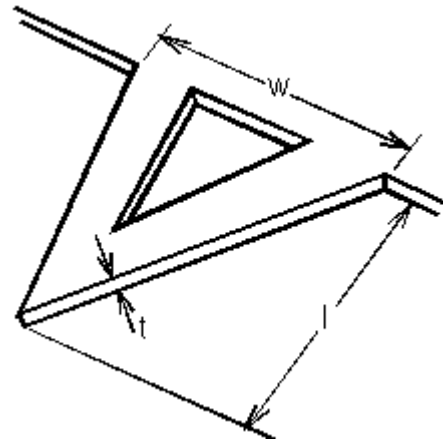
RNA

(25)



25.

0.3-2 μ m, 100-200 μ m, 40 μ m, (27)



27. V (l), (w), (t).

(Cantilevers)

AFM lateral resolution
AFM 가
(SEM)



26.



AFM spring constant (<10N/m) 가 spring constant

spring constant N/m non-contact AFM 가 kHz kHz



Photolithography silicon silicon nitride 1000 V

imaging mode Contact AFM non-contact AFM

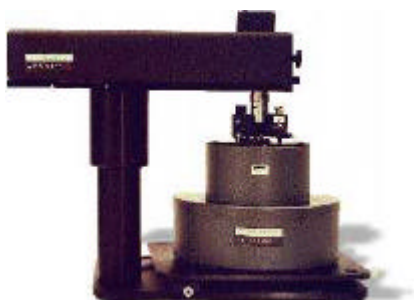
가

가

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AutoProbe CP



*Full-Featured,
Research
Scanning
Probe
Microscope*

Aurora NSOM



*The Worlds
Leading
NSOM
System*

AutoProbe M5



*Complete
Scanning
Probe
Microscope
System*

Explorer



*The Most
Versatile
AFM
In
The World*

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